Author Index

A

Adera T, Deyo RA, Donatelle RJ. Premature menopause and low back pain: a population-based study, 416-422

Adrianza ME. see Tangrea JA

Alcabes P, Muñoz A, Vlahov D, Friedland G. Maturity of human immunodeficiency virus infection and incubation period of acquired immunodeficiency syndrome in injecting drug users, 17–26

Arrieta MI. see Imeokparia RL

ATBC Cancer Prevention Study Group. The Alpha-Tocopherol, Beta-Carotene Lung Cancer Prevention Study: design, methods, participant characteristics, and compliance, 1–10

Avis NE, Brambilla D, McKinlay SM, Vass K. A longitudinal analysis of the association between menopause and depression: results from the Massachusetts Women's Health Study, 214–220

B

Bailey SM. see Lyu L-C

Baker SP. see Dannenberg AL

Barberger-Gateau P. see Letenneur L

Barrett-Connor E. Postmenopausal estrogen and the risk of breast cancer (commentary), 177–180

Barrett JP. see Imeokparia RL

Baughman KL. see Coughlin SS

Bayona M. see Rosenberg EI

Beard CM, Lane AW, O'Fallon WM, Riggs BL, Melton LJ, III. Comparison of respondents and nonrespondents in an osteoporosis study, 398–403

Becker DJ. see Orchard TJ

Belcher JD. see Howard BV

Bigelow C. see McCusker J

Block G. Improving diet methods, improving epidemiologic methods (editorial), 257–258

Brambilla D. see Avis NE

Broda G. see Davis CE

Brodine SK. see Garland FC

Brogan D, Flagg EW, Deming M, Waldman R. Increasing the accuracy of the Expanded Programme on Immunization's cluster survey design, 302–311

Brown CH. see Rosenberg EI

Brown SA. see Schreiner PJ

Buffler PA. Introductory comments (American College

of Epidemiology Eleventh Annual Scientific Meeting), 83

Bullman TA, Watanabe KK, Kang HK. Risk of testicular cancer associated with surrogate measures of Agent Orange exposure among Vietnam veterans on the Agent Orange Registry, 11–16

Buring JE

Hennekens CH. Randomized trials of primary prevention of cardiovascular disease in women: an investigator's view, 111-114

Herbert P, Hennekens CH. The Alpha-Tocopherol, Beta- Carotene Lung Cancer Prevention Trial of vitamin E and beta-carotene: the beginning of the answers (editorial), 75

C

Cardiovascular Health Study Collaorative Research Group. see Kumanyika S

Carmelli D, Selby JV, Quiroga J, Reed T, Fabsitz RR,

Christian JC. 16-year incidence of ischemic heart disease in the NHLBI Twin Study: a classification of subjects into high-and low-risk groups, 198–204

Carrasco WI. see Lyu L-C

Celentano E. see Galasso R

Chambless LE. see Schreiner PJ

Chan K-K. see Donnan SPB

Cheung K-O. see Donnan SPB

Christen WG. Sunlight and age-related cataracts (editorial), 339

Christian JC. see Carmelli D

Chute CG. see Panser LA

Commenges D. see Letenneur L

Committee on Minority Affairs of the American College of Epidemiology. see Schoenbach VJ

Coresh J. see Klag MJ

Coughlin SS, Pearle DL, Baughman KL, Wasserman A, Tefft MC. Diabetes mellitus and risk of idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy: The Washington, DC Dilated Cardiomyopathy Study, 67-74

D

Dallal GE. see Lyu L-C

Dannenberg AL, Baker SP, Li G. Intentional and unintentional injuries in women: an overview, 133-139

Dartigues J-F. see Letenneur L

D'Avanzo B, La Vecchia C, Negri E. Age at starting smoking and number of cigarettes smoked, 455-459

Davis CE, Pajak A, Rywik S, Williams DH, Broda G, Pazucha T, Ephross S. Natural menopause and cardiovascular disease risk factors: The Poland and US Collaborative Study on Cardiovascular Disease Epidemiology, 445-448

Del Pezzo M. see Galasso R

Deming M. see Brogan D

Deyo RA. see Adera T

Donatelle RJ. see Adera T

Donnan SPB, Ho SC, Woo J, Wong S-L, Woo K-S, Tse C-Y, Chan K-K, Kay C-S, Cheung K-O, Mak K-H. Risk factors for acute myocardial infarction in a southern Chinese population, 46–58

Dotevall A, Johansson S, Wilhelmsen L. Association between fibrinogen and other risk factors for cardiovascular disease in men and women: results from the Göteborg MONICA survey 1985, 369–374

F

Eichner J. see Orchard TJ

Ephross S. see Davis CE

Ernster VL. The epidemiology of lung cancer in women, 102-110

F

Fabsitz RR. see Carmelli D

Faden VB, Graubard BI. Alcohol consumption during pregnancy and infant birth weight, 279-284

Feskanich D, Marshall J, Rimm EB, Litin LB, Willett WC. Simulated validation of a brief food frequency questionnaire, 181–187

Flack JM. see Howard BV

Flagg EW. see Brogan D

Fletcher SW. Summing up: epidemiology's effect on women's health-and vice versa (commentary), 174-175

Franceshi S. see La Vecchia C

Friedland G. see Alcabes P

Fries JF. see Hubert HB

Fullilove MT. see Siegel D

G

Galasso R, Panico S, Celentano E, Del Pezzo M. Relative validity of multiple telephone versus face-to-face 24-hour dietary recalls, 332-336

Garland CF. see Garland FC

Garland FC, Garland CF, Gorham ED, Brodine SK, Weiss PJ, The Navy HIV Working Group. Specific Western blot bands are associated with initial CD4 lymphocyte counts in human immunodeficiency virus seroconverters, 27–31

Girman CJ. see Panser LA

Gliksman MD, Lazarus R, Wilson A, Leeder SR, Koutts J. The Western Sydney Stroke Risk in the Elderly study: A 5-year prospective study, 59-66

Golden E. see Siegel D

Gorham ED. see Garland FC

Graham NMH, Rubb S, Hoover DR, McCall LD, Palenicek JG, Saah AJ. Beta2-microglobulin and other early predictors of human immunodeficiency virus type 1-related wasting, 32–39

Grandits GA. see Orchard TJ

Graubard BI. see Faden VB

Greenberg RS. Is epidemiology broken down by race and ethnicity? (editorial), 337

Guess HA. see Panser LA

Gutzwiller F. see Suter E

H

Hall BJ. see Imeokparia RL

Hall HI. see Kaye WE

Harlan WR. see Rossouw JE

Harris RB. see King AC

Haskell WL. see King AC

Heiss G. see Schreiner PJ

Helsel WE. see Tangrea JA

Henderson MM. Priorities for research to meet women's health needs (commentary), 172-173

Hennekens CH

In Memoriam: Alexander Duncan Langmuir (1910–1993): The end of an era, 76

see Buring JE

see Ridker PM

Herbert P. see Buring JE

Ho SC. see Donnan SPB

Hoover DR. see Graham NMH

Howard BV, Le N-A, Belcher JD, Flack JM, Jacobs DR, Jr., Lewis CE, Marcovina SM, Perkins LL. Concentrations of Lp(a) in black and white young adults: relations to risk factors for cardiovascular disease, 341–350

Hubert HB, Fries JF. Predictors of physical disability after age 50: six-year longitudinal study in a runners club and a university population, 285–294

I

Imanishi K. see Todoroki I

Imeokparia RL, Barrett JP, Arrieta MI, Leaverton PE, Wilson AA, Hall BJ, Marlowe SM. Physical activity as a risk factor for osteoarthritis of the knee, 221–230 Italian-American Cataract Study Group. see Rosmini F

J

Jacobs DR, Jr. see Howard BV

Jacobsen SJ. see Panser LA

James WH. (letter), 423

Jenkins EL. Occupational injury deaths among females:

the US experience for the decade 1980 to 1989, 146–151

Johansson S. see Dotevall A

John EM, Savitz DA. Effect of a monetary incentive on response to a mail survey, 231–235

K

Kang HK. see Bullman TA

Katz J, Zeger SL. Estimation of design effects in cluster surveys, 295–301

Kay C-S. see Donnan SPB

Kaye WE, Hall HI, Lybarger JA. Recall bias in disease status associated with perceived exposure to hazardous substances, 393–397

Keil U. see Weiland SK

Kelsey, JL, Whittemore AS. Epidemiology and primary prevention of cancers of the breast, endometrium, and ovary: a brief overview, 89–95

Kiely JL. see Parker ID

King AC, Harris RB, Haskell WL. Effect of recruitment strategy on types of subjects entered into a primary prevention clinical trial, 312–320

Klag MJ, Mead LA, LaCroix AZ, Wang N-Y, Coresh J, Liang K-Y, Pearson TA, Levine DM. Coffee intake and coronary heart disease, 425–433

Kono S. see Todoroki I

Koutts J. see Gliksman MD

Kromhout D. see Moerman CJ

Kuller LH

Eating fat or being fat and risk of cardiovascular disease and cancer among women, 119-127 see Orchard TJ

Kumanyika S, Tell GS, Shemanski L, Polak J, Savage PJ, Cardiovascular Health Study Collaborative Research Group. Eating patterns of communitydwelling older adults: The Cardiovascular Health Study, 404–415

Kumanyika SK. see Schoenbach VJ Kupper LL. see Schwartzbaum JA

L

La Vecchia C

Levi F, Lucchini F, Franceshi S, Negri E. Worldwide patterns and trends in mortality from liver cirrhosis, 1955 to 1990, 490–496

see D'avanzo B

LaCroix AZ. see Klag MJ

Ladenla SW. see Lee MM

Lane AW. see Beard CM

Larosa JH. Women's Health: science and politics, 88

Larsen SA. see Siegel D

Lazarus R. see Gliksman MD

Le N-A. see Howard BV

Leaverton PE. see Imeokparia RL

Lee F. see Lee MM

Lee MM, Lee F, Ladenla SW, Miike R. A semiquantitative dietary history questionnaire for Chinese Americans, 188-197

Leeder SR. see Gliksman MD

Letenneur L, Dartigues J-F, Commenges D, Barberger-Gateau P, Tessier J-F, Orgogozo J-M. Tobacco consumption and cognitive impairment in elderly people: A population-based study, 449–454

Levi F. see La Vecchia C

Levine C. Ethics, epidemiology, and women's health, 159–165

Levine DM. see Klag MJ

Lewis CE. see Howard BV

Li G. see Dannenberg AL

Liang K-Y. see Klag MJ

Lichtenstein AH. see Lyu L-C

Lieber MM. see Panser LA

Litin LB. see Feskanich D

Lucchini F. see La Vecchia C

Lybarger JA. see Kaye WE

Lyu L-C, Shieh M-J, Bailey SM, Dallal GE, Carrasco WI, Ordovas JM, Lichtenstein AH, Schaefer EJ. Relationship of body fat distribution with cardiovascular risk factors in healthy Chinese, 434–444

M

Mak K-H. see Donnan SPB

Maraini G. see Rosmini F

Marcovina SM. see Howard BV

Marlowe SM. see Imeokparia RL

Marshall J. see Feskanich D

Marti B. see Suter E

Mayberry RM. Age-specific patterns of association between breast cancer and risk factors in black women, ages 20 to 39 and 40 to 54, 205–213

McCall LD. see Graham NMH

McCallum LM. see Orchard TJ

McCusker J, Bigelow C, Stoddard AM, Zorn M. Human immunodeficiency virus type 1 antibody status and changes in risk behavior among drug users, 466–471

McKinlay SM. see Avis NE

Mead LA. see Klag MJ

Melton LJ, III. see Beard CM

Mensinga TT, Schouten JP, Rijcken B, Weiss ST, Van Der Lende R. Host factors and environmental determinants associated with skin test reactivity and eosinophilia in a community-based population study, 382–392

Miike R. see Lee MM

Miller AB. Mammography screening guidelines for women 40 to 49 and over 65 years old, 96-101

Milton RC. see Rosmini F

Moerman CJ, Smeets FWM, Kromhout D. Dietary risk

factors for clinically diagnosed gallstones in middleaged men: a 25-year follow-up study (The Zutphen Study), 248–254

Morse S. see Siegel D

Moscicki EK. Gender differences in completed and attempted suicides, 152-158

Mundt KA. see Weiland SK

Muñoz A. see Alcabes P

N

Navy HIV Working Group. see Garland FC Negri E

see D'avanzo B see La Vecchia C

0

Oesterling JE. see Panser LA

O'Fallon WM. see Beard CM

Orchard TJ, Eichner J, Kuller LH, Becker DJ, McCallum LM, Grandits GA. Insulin as a predictor of coronary heart disease: interaction with apolipoprotein E phenotype: a report from the Multiple Risk Factor Intervention Trial, 40–45

Ordovas JM. see Lyu L-C

Orgogozo J-M. see Letenneur L

P

Padian NS, Washington AE. Pelvic inflammatory disease: a brief overview, 128-132

Pajak A. see Davis CE

Palenicek JG. see Graham NMH

Panico S. see Galasso R

Panser LA, Chute CG, Girman CJ, Guess HA, Oesterling JE, Lieber MM, Jacobsen SJ. Effect of several recruitment strategies on response rates at baseline in a prospective cohort investigation: The Olmsted County Study of Urinary Symptoms and Health Status among Men, 321–326

Parker JD, Schoendorf KC, Kiely JL. Associations between measures of socioeconomic status and low birth weight, small for gestational age, and premature delivery in the United States, 271–278

Pasquini P. see Rosmini F

Pazucha T. see Davis CE

Pearle DL. see Coughlin SS

Pearson TA. see Klag MJ

Perkins LL. see Howard BV

Petitti DB. Coronary heart disease and estrogen replacement therapy: can compliance bias explain the results of observational studies?, 115–118

Polak J. see Kumanyika S

Q Quiroga J. see Carmelli D

R

Reed T. see Carmelli D

Reynolds GH. see Schoenbach VJ

Ridker PM, Hennekens CH. Lipoprotein(a) and risks of cardiovascular disease (commentary), 360-362

Riggs BL. see Beard CM

Rijcken B. see Mensinga TT

Rimm EB. see Feskanich D

Rosenberg EI, Bayona M, Brown CH, Specter SC. Epidemiologic factors correlated with multiple sexual partners among women receiving prenatal care, 472–479

Rosmini F, Stazi MA, Milton RC, Sperduto RD, Pasquini P, Maraini G, The Italian-American Cataract Study Group. A dose-response effect between a sunlight index and age-related cataracts, 266–270

Rossouw JE, Harlan WR, Postmenopausal estrogen and the risk of breast cancer: the need for randomized trials (editorial), 255–256

Rubb S. see Graham NMH

Rückmann A. see Weiland SK Rywik S. see Davis CE

S

Saah AJ. see Graham NMH

Saftlas AF. see Sorenson SB

Savage PJ. see Kumanyika S

Savitz DA. see John EM

Schaefer EJ. see Lyu L-C

Schoenbach VJ, Reynolds GH, Kumanyika SK, The Committee on Minority Affairs of the American College of Epidemiology. Racial and ethnic distribution of faculty, students, and fellows in US epidemiology degree programs, 1992, 259–265

Schoendorf KC. see Parker JD

Schouten JP. see Mensinga TT

Schreiner PJ, Chambless LE, Brown SA, Watson RL, Toole J, Heiss G. Lipoprotein(a) as a correlate of stroke and transient ischemic attack prevalence in a biracial cohort: The ARIC Study, 351–359

Schwartz J, Weiss ST. Cigarette smoking and peripheral blood leukocyte differentials, 236–242

Schwartzbaum JA, Setzer RW, Kupper LL. Exposure to ionizing radiation and risk of cutaneous malignant melanoma: search for error and bias, 480–489

Selby JV. see Carmelli D

Setzer RW. see Schwartzbaum JA

Shemanski L. see Kumanyika S

Shieh M-J. see Lyu L-C

Shinchi K. see Todoroki I

Siegel D, Larsen SA, Golden E, Morse S, Fullilove MT, Washington AE. Prevalence, incidence, and correlates of syphilis seroreactivity in multiethnic San Francisco neighborhoods, 460–465

Smeets FWM. see Moerman CJ

Sorenson SB, Saftlas AF. Violence and women's health: the role of epidemiology, 140-145

Specter SC. see Rosenberg EI

Sperduto RD. see Rosmini F

Stazi MA. see Rosmini F

Stoddard AM. see McCusker J

Suter E, Marti B, Gutzwiller F. Jogging or walking-comparison of health effects, 375-381

T

Tangrea JA, Adrianza ME, Helsel WE. Risk factors for the development of placebo adverse reactions in a multicenter clinical trial, 327–331

Tefft MC. see Coughlin SS

Tell GS. see Kumanyika S

Tessier J-F. see Letenneur L

Todoroki I, Shinchi K, Kono S, Imanishi K. Lifestyle and glucose tolerance: a cross-sectional study of Japanese men, 363–368

Toole J. see Schreiner PJ

Tse C-Y. see Donnan SPB

V

Van Der Lende R. see Mensinga TT

Vass K. see Avis NE

Vernon SW. Forward (American College of Epidemiology Eleventh Annual Scientific Meeting), 81

Vlahov D. see Alcabes P

W

Waldman R. see Brogan D

Wang N-Y. see Klag MJ

Washington AE

see Padian NS

see Siegel D

Wasserman A. see Coughlin SS

Watanabe KK. see Bullman TA

Watson RL. see Schreiner PJ

Weed DL. Science, ethics guidelines, and advocacy in ep-

idemiology, 166-171

Weiland SK, Mundt KA, Rückmann A, Keil U. Selfreported wheezing and allergic rhinitis in children and traffic density on street of residence, 243–247

Weiss PJ. see Garland FC

Weiss ST

see Mensinga TT

see Schwartz J

Whittemore AS. see Kelsey JL

Wilhelmsen L. see Dotevall A

Willett WC

Coffee and coronary heart disease: a new problem with old brew? (editorial), 497-498

see Feskanich D

Williams DH. see Davis CE

Wilson A. see Gliksman MD

Wilson AA. see Imeokparia RL

Wong S-L. see Donnan SPB

Woo I. see Donnan SPB

Woo K-S. see Donnan SPB

Z

Zeger SL. see Katz J

Zorn M. see McCusker J

Subject Index

| A | Allergy |
|---|--|
| Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS). see also | host factors and environmental determinants associ- |
| Human immunodeficiency virus | ated with, 382-392 |
| definitions | Alpha-tocopherol |
| ethics related to, 159-165 | lung cancer incidence effects of, 1-10 |
| incubation period | (editorial), 75 |
| maturity of human immunodeficiency virus infection | American College of Epidemiology |
| among injecting drug users and, 17-26 | 11th Annual Meeting of, 81-83 |
| Acute myocardial infarction. See Myocardial infarction | Apolipoprotein(s) |
| Adherence | as cardiovascular risk factor |
| exercise | relationship with body fat distribution, in healthy |
| health effects, 375–381 | Chinese, 434–444 |
| Adverse reactions | Apolipoprotein E |
| placebo | correlation with insulin |
| risk factors for, in a multicenter trial, 327-331 | as predictor of coronary heart disease, 40-45 |
| Advocacy | |
| in epidemiology, 166–171 | В |
| Age | Behavior |
| breast cancer risk related to | high-risk |
| in black women, 205-213 | multiple sexual partners among pregnant women, |
| cataracts related to | HIV transmission related to, 472-479 |
| sunlight index and, 266-270 | Beta-carotene |
| fibrinogen levels and | lung cancer incidence effects of, 1-10 |
| association with cardiovascular disease, 369-374 | (editorial), 75 |
| mammography screening guidelines and, 96-101 | Beta2 microglobulin |
| middle age | human immunodeficiency virus type 1-related wasting |
| physical disability after, predictors of, 285-294 | prediction by, 32-39 |
| skin test reactivity and eosinophilia related to, 382-392 | Birth weight |
| Aged. see Elderly | alcohol consumption during pregnancy related to, |
| Agent Orange | 279–284 |
| surrogate measures of exposure among Vietnam | socioeconomic status related to, 271-278 |
| Veterans | Black women |
| testicular cancer risk associated with, 11-16 | risk factors for breast cancer in |
| AIDS. see Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome | age and, 205-213 |
| Alcohol | Body fat. see Fat, body |
| consumption | Body girths |
| epidemiologic studies on, science, ethics guidelines | relationship with cardiovascular risk factors in healthy |
| and advocacy in, 166-171 | Chinese, 434–444 |
| glucose tolerance related to, 363-368 | Body mass index |
| during pregnancy, infant birth weight related to, | fibrinogen levels and |
| 279–284 | association with cardiovascular disease, 369-374 |
| Allergic rhinitis | Breast cancer |
| in children | epidemiologic studies on |
| automobile exhausts related to, 243-247 | science, ethics guidelines and advocacy in, 166-171 |

epidemiology and primary prevention of, 89-95 mammography screening guidelines for women 40 to 49 and over 65 years old, 96-101 postmenopausal estrogen and (commentary), 177-180 need for randomized trials in (editorial), 255-256 relationship of fat intake and obesity in, 119-127 in black women, age and, 205-213

C

Calcium

relationship to gallstones in middle-aged men, 248-254

Cancer. see also specific body area

incidence of

alpha-tocopheral, beta-carotene effects on, 1-10

Cardiomyopathy. See Congestive cardiomyopathy Cardiovascular capacity

exercise effects on, 375-381

Cardiovascular disease. see also Coronary heart disease death from, 40-45

in older adults

eating patterns associated with, 404-415

predictor of

insulin correlation with apolipoprotein E phenotype, 40-45

risk factors

association of fibrinogen with, 369-374

association of Lp(a) with, 342-350, (commentary) 360-362

in elderly, 59-66

natural menopause and, 445-448

in women

primary prevention of, randomized trial of, 111-114

Case-control study

on dose-response effect between sunlight index and age-related cataracts, 266-270

on physical activity as a risk factor for osteoarthritis, 221-230

Cataracts

age-related, relationship with sun exposure index (editorial), 338–339

age-related, relationship with sunlight exposure index, 266-270

CD4⁺ lymphocytes

counts in human immunodeficiency virus serocon-

specific Western blot bands associated with, 27-31

Cerebrovascular disease

prevalence of

lipoprotein(a) as correlate of, in biracial cohort, 351-359

Chinese population

American

semiquantitative dietary history questionnaire for,

relationship of body fat distribution with cardiovascular risk factors in, 434-444

risk factors for myocardial infarction in, 46-58

Cholesterol. see also Lipoproteins

HDL

fibrinogen levels and, association with cardiovascular disease, 369-374

levels

in postmenopausal women, cardiovascular risk factors related to, 445-448

Cigarrette smoking. See Smoking

Cirrhosis

liver

mortality from, worldwide patterns and trends in, 490-496

Clinical trials

development of placebo adverse reactions in risk factors for, 327-331

primary prevention

effect on recruitment strategy on types of subjects entered into, 312-320

Cluster surveys

estimation of design effects in, 295-301 Expanded Programme on Immunization

increasing accuracy of, 302-311

Coffee

cardiovascular disease risk and, 425-433 (editorial), 497-498

Cognitive performance

in elderly

relationship with tobacco consumption, 449-454

Cohort studies

of association between menopause and depression, 214-220

biracial

on lipoprotein(a) as correlate of stroke and transient ischemic attack, 351-359

recruitment strategies

effect on response rates, 321-326

Coital rates

drug abuse and

(letter), 423

Comparative study

on estrogen replacement therapy effects on coronary heart disease, 115-118

Compliance

lung cancer prevention and, 1-10

Congestive cardiomyopathy

risk of

diabetes mellitus and, 67-74

Contraceptives

| breast cancer risk related to in black women, age and, 205-213 |
|---|
| Coronary heart disease. see also Cardiovascular disease coffee intake and, 425-433 (editorial), 497-498 |
| effect of estrogen replacement therapy on compliance bias and, 115-118 |
| in women |
| effects of estrogen replacement therapy on, 115-118 fat intake and obesity related to, 119-127 |
| Cough |
| design effects for in cluster surveys, 295-301 |
| Cross-sectional study |
| on age at starting smoking and number of cigarettes smoked |
| health consequences related to, 455–459 |
| Cutaneous malignant melanoma. see Melanoma Cytokines |
| hypothesis for HIV-related wasting, 32–39 |
| D |
| Data collection |
| effect of a monetary incentive on response to |
| in mail survey, 231-235 |
| Death rates. See Mortality rates |
| Dementia |
| relationship with tobacco consumption, 449-454 |
| Depression |
| menopause-related, 214-220 |
| Design effect |
| in cluster surveys |
| estimation of, 295–301 |
| Diabetes mellitus |
| non-insulin dependent lifestyle related to, in middle age Japanese men, 363- |
| 368 |
| risk of idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy and, 67–74 Diet |
| food frequency questionnaire |
| brief, simulated, validation of, 181-187 |
| history questionnaire semiquantitative, for Chinese Americans, 188–197 |
| mixed dishes |
| assessment, semiquantitative history questionnaire, for Chinese Americans, 188–197 |
| in older adults |
| disease status associated with, 404-415 recall of |
| 24-hour, related to validity of multiple telephone ver- |
| sus face-to-face surveys on, 332–336 |
| relationship to cardiovascular disease and breast cancer risk among women, 119–127 |
| relationship to gallstones |
| |

in middle-aged men, 248-254 research on improvement in methodology (editorial), 257-258 risk factors for lung cancer related to. in women, 102-110 Diet therapy in older adults, 404-415 Differential recall potential for between compared groups, 393-397 Disabilities. see Physical disability Drug abuse changes in risk behavior human immunodeficiency virus type 1 antibody status and, 466-471 coital rates and (letter), 423 Drug trials clinical ethics related to, 159-165 E Ectopic pregnancy pelvic inflammatory disease-related, 128-132 Education levels reproductive outcomes related to, 271-278 Elderly cognitive performance in relationship with tobacco consumption, 449-454 eating patterns of disease status related to, 404-415 physical activity of increasing of, primary prevention clinical trial for, effect of recruitment strategy on types of subjects entered into, 312-320 stroke and cardiovascular disease in, 59-66 Endometrial cancer epidemiology and primary prevention of, 89-95 Endurance training health effects, 375-381 Environment risk factors for lung cancer related to in women, 102-110 Environmental determinants associated with skin test reactivity and eosinophilia, 382-392 Eosinophil(s) peripheral blood count cigarette smoking effects on, 236-242 Eosinophilia host factors and environmental determinants associated with, 382-392

Epidemiology

breast cancer

| breast cancer | Exercise. see also Physical activity |
|--|--|
| endometrial cancer and ovarian cancer, 89-95 | after middle age |
| cardiovascular disease | functional abilities related to, 285-294 |
| Lp(a) concentrations in black and white young | intensity |
| adults related to, 342-350 | health effects related to, 375-381 |
| cerebrovascular disease | in sedentary men and women |
| Lp(a) concentrations as correlate of, in biracial cohort, 351–359 | increasing of, primary prevention clinical trial on, effect of recruitment strategy on types of subjects |
| coronary heart disease | entered into, 312-320 |
| coffee intake and, 425-433 | F |
| HIV | F Falls |
| correlated with multiple sexual partners among pregnant women, 472-479 | in women, 133–139 |
| improvement in dietary methodology | Family history. see also Genetics |
| (editorial), 257–258 | risk factors for lung cancer related to |
| myocardial infarction | in women, 102–110 |
| in Southern Chinese population, 46–58 | Fat, body. see also Obesity |
| osteoarthritis | distribution |
| of knee, 221–230 | relationship with cardiovascular risk factors in |
| osteoporosis study | healthy Chinese, 434–444 |
| comparison of respondents and nonrespondents in, | exercise effects on, 375–381 |
| 398–403 | Fat, dietary |
| pelvic inflammatory disease, 128-132 | relationship to cardiovascular disease and breast cancer |
| science, ethics guidelines and advocacy in, 166-171 | risk |
| simulated validation of brief food frequency | among women, 119-127 |
| questionnaire, 181-187 | Father |
| smoking health consequences | socioeconomic status |
| importance of age at starting and number of ciga- | reproductive outcomes related to, 271-278 |
| rettes smoked, 455-459 | Fever |
| survey response rate | design effects for |
| effect of recruitment strategies on, 321-326 | in cluster surveys, 295-301 |
| validity of telephone versus face-to-face survey | Fibrinogen |
| in 24-hour dietary recall, 332-336 | cardiovascular disease and |
| of wheezing and allergic rhinitis in children | association with other risk factors, 369-374 |
| traffic density-related, 243-247 | Food frequency |
| women's health and | simulated |
| (commentary), 174–175 | brief questionnaire, validation of, 181-187 |
| Epidemiology degree programs | |
| racial and ethnic distribution in, 259-265 | G |
| (editorial), 337 | Gallstones |
| Estrogen | dietary risk factors for |
| effect on coronary heart disease | in middle-aged men, 248-254 |
| compliance bias and, 115-118 | Gender differences. see Sex differences |
| postmenopausal, breast cancer risk and | Genetics. see also Family history |
| (commentary), 177–180 | insulin as a predictor of coronary heart disease and, |
| (editorial), 255–256 | 40–45 |
| Ethics | related to ischemic heart disease, 198–204 |
| in epidemiology, 166–171 | Glucose |
| related to mammography screening guidelines | as cardiovascular risk factor |
| for women 40 to 49 and over 65 years old, 96-101 | relationship with body fat distribution, in healthy |
| related to research, 159–165 | Chinese, 434–444 |
| Evaluation methods | tolerance |
| for food frequency | impaired, in middle age Japanese men, lifestyle re- |
| TRANSPORT OF PRIOR CHARGE CONTROL A LATER A | 1218(1.1() 11) 1= 11() |

| Guidelines |
|--|
| in epidemiology, 166-171 |
| |
| Н |
| HDL cholesterol |
| fibrinogen levels and |
| association with cardiovascular disease, 369-374 |
| Health surveys |
| cluster. See also Cluster surveys |
| for children's vaccination schedule in developing |
| countries, 302–311 |
| recruitment strategies |
| effect on response rates, 321–326 |
| response rate |
| effect of a monetary incentive on, in mail survey, 231–235 |
| Hemostatic factors |
| related to risk of stroke and cardiovascular disease in elderly, 59-66 |
| History. see Family history |
| HIV. see Human immunodeficiency virus |
| Homicide |
| against women, 133-139, 140-145 |
| Hormone replacement therapy |
| effects on coronary heart disease |
| compliance bias and, 115-118 |
| Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV). see also Acquired |
| immunodeficiency syndrome |
| antibody to |
| syphilis seroreactivity and, 460-465 |
| maturity of |
| incubation period of acquired immunodeficiency syn- |
| drome among injecting drug users related to, |
| 17–26 |
| seroconverters |
| CD4 ⁺ lymphocyte counts in, specific Western blot bands associated with, 27-31 |
| surveillance |
| ethics related to, 159–165 |
| transmission |
| among pregnant women, correlation with multiple |
| sexual partners, 472–479 |
| type 1 |
| antibody status, association with changes in risk be- |
| havior among drug users, 466-471 |
| wasting, early predictors of, 32-39 |
| vaccines, 27-31 |
| Hyperinsulinemia |
| as predictor of coronary heart disease, 40-45 |
| Hypertension |
| in diabetes mellitus |
| risk of idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy related to, |
| 67–74 |

I Immunization for childen in developing countries, Expanded Programme on Immunization's cluster survey on, increasing accuracy of, 302-311 Immunology antibody response to HIV, 27-31 Immunotherapy human immunodeficiency virus, 27-31 Incubation period of acquired immunodeficiency syndrome maturity of human immunodeficiency virus among injecting drug users related to, 17-26 Infant. See also Birth weight low birth weight, small for gestational weight, and presocioeconomic status related to, 271-278 Infertility pelvic inflammatory disease-related, 128-132 Injuries. see also Violence running-related, 375-381 to women intentional and unintentional, 133-139 occupational, deaths related to, 146-151 Insulin as predictor of coronary heart disease, 40-45 Ionizing radiation exposure to and risk of cutaneous malignant melanoma, 480-489 Ischemic heart disease NHLBI Twin Study on of 16-year incidence, classification of subjects into high- and low-risk groups, 198-204 K

K Knee osteoarthritis physical activity as a risk factor for, 221–230

| L |
|---|
| Langmuir, Alexander Duncan (1910–1933) (obituary), 76 |
| Leukocytes |
| peripheral blood |
| differential count, cigarette smoking effects on, 236 242 |
| Life events |
| recall bias in disease status associated with, 393-397 |
| Lipids |
| as cardiovascular risk factor |
| relationship with body fat distribution, in healthy |
| Chinese, 434-444 |

levels

| related to risk of stroke and cardiovascular disease in elderly |
|---|
| serum |
| exercise effects on, 375-381 |
| Lipoprotein(s). see also Apolipoprotein low-density |
| levels, in postmenopausal women, cardiovascular risk factors related to, 445–448 |
| Lipoprotein(a) (Lp(a)) |
| concentrations, in black and white young adults, rela- tion |
| to risk factors for cardiovascular disease, 342–350 (commentary), 360–362 |
| as correlate of stroke and transient ischemic attack prevalence in biracial cohort, 351–359 |
| Liver |
| cirrhosis |
| mortality from, worldwide patterns and trends in, 490-496 |
| Longitudinal study |
| on dietary risk factors for clinically diagnosed gall- stones |
| in middle-aged men, 248-254 |
| Low back pain |
| premature menopause associated with, 416-422 |
| Low-density lipoprotein cholesterol. see Lipoprotein |
| Lp(a). see Lipoprotein(a) |
| Lung cancer |
| epidemiology of |
| in women, 102–110 |
| incidence of, alpha-tocopherol, beta-carotene effects |
| on, 1-10 |
| (editorial), 75 |
| Lymphocytes |
| CD4+ |
| counts in human immunodeficiency virus serocon- |
| |
| verters, specific Western blot bands associated with, 27-31 |
| |
| peripheral blood count |
| cigarette smoking effects on, 236–242 |
| T4 |
| decline in drug users, incubation period of acquired immunodeficiency virus related to, 17-26 |
| M |
| Males |
| middle-aged |
| middle-aged |

dietary risk factors for gallstones in, 248-254

ischemic heart disease in, 16-year incidence, 198-204

for women 40 to 49 and over 65 years old, 96-101

twins

Mammography guidelines

Melanoma cutaneous malignant risk of, exposure to ionizing radiation and, 480-489 Memory in elderly relationship with tobacco consumption, 449-454 Menopause depression associated with, 214-220 natural cardiovascular risk factors and, 445-448 postmenopausal estrogen, breast cancer risk and (commentary), 177-180 need for randomized trials in (editorial), 255-256 premature association with low back pain, 416-422 relationship of body fat distribution with cardiovascular risk factors in healthy Chinese and, 434-444 Microhemagglutination assay for antibodies to Treponema pallidum syphilis infection determination by, 460-465 Middle age physical disability after predictors of, 285-294 Minority groups in U.S. epidemiology degree programs, 259-265 (editorial), 337 Misclassification effect on odds ratio in reporting of disease, 393-397 Mortality rates cardiovascular disease-related, 40-45 from liver cirrhosis worldwide patterns and trends in, 490-496 in women, injury-related, 133-139 occupational injury-related, 146-151 Multicenter trials development of placebo adverse reactions in risk factors for, 327-331 Myocardial infarction predictor of insulin correlation with apolipoprotein E phenotype, 40-45 risk factors for in Southern Chinese population, 46-58

N
Neopterin
HIV-related wasting and, 32–39
Neutrophils
peripheral blood count
cigarette smoking effects on, 236–242
Newborn
screening

adverse reactions

related to women's health, 84-88

331

Politics

risk factors for, in a multicenter clinical trial, 327-

on primary prevention of cardiovascular disease in

women, 111-114

for disease reporting

Rape, 140–145 Recall bias

| ethics related to, 159-165 | Population study |
|--|---|
| Nonresponders | community-based |
| comparison with respondents | on host factors and environmental determinants asso- |
| in osteoporosis study, 398-403 | ciated with skin test reactivity and eosinphilia, |
| Nonresponse bias | 382–392 |
| in cohort investigations, 321-326 | Pregnancy |
| Nutrition | alcohol consumption during |
| lung cancer incidence effects of, 1-10 | infant birth weight related to, 279-284 |
| | ectopic |
| 0 | pelvic inflammatory disease-related, 128-132 |
| Obesity. see also Fat, body | injuries to women during |
| breast cancer risk related to, 119-127 | fatal and nonfatal, 133-139 |
| in black women, age and, 205-213 | Premature infant |
| cardiovascular disease risk related to | socioeconomic status related to, 271-278 |
| among women, 119-127 | Prevention |
| glucose tolerance related to, 363-368 | of breast cancer, endometrial cancer and ovarian can- |
| idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy risk related to, | cer, 89-95 |
| 67-74 | of lung cancer |
| Obituary | alpha-tocopherol, beta-carotene and, 1-10 |
| Alexander Duncan Langmuir (1910-1933), 76 | Prospective studies |
| Occupation | on coffee intake and coronary heart disease, 425-433 |
| reproductive outcomes related to, 271-278 | of physical disability after age 50, 285-294 |
| Occupational injuries | Public policy |
| to women | in epidemiology, 166–171 |
| death rates related to, 146-151 | in epideimology, 100 1/1 |
| Odds ratio | |
| in reporting of disease | Q |
| precision of diagnosis and, 393-397 | Questionnaires |
| testicular cancer risk | diet history |
| association between surrogate measures of Agent | semiquantitative, for Chinese Americans, 188–197 |
| Orange exposure among Vietnam veterans, 11–16 | food frequency |
| Osteoporosis | brief, validation of, 181–187 |
| study | response to |
| comparison of respondents and nonrespondents in, | effect of a monetary incentive on, 231-235 |
| 398–403 | |
| Ovarian cancer | |
| epidemiology and primary prevention of, 89–95 | R |
| epidennology and primary prevention of, 67-79 | Race factors |
| P | Lp(a) concentrations related to |
| Pelvic inflammatory disease | in cardiovascular disease risk, 342–350 |
| overview of, 128–132 | in cerebrovascular disease, 351–359 |
| Physical activity. see also Exercise | Radiation |
| glucose tolerance related to, 363–368 | ionizing |
| as risk factor | exposure to, and risk of cutaneous malignant mela- |
| | |
| for osteoarthritis of the knee, 221–230 | noma, 480–489 Randomized trials |
| Physical disability | |
| after middle age | on postmenopausal estrogen and the risk of breast |
| predictors of, 285–294 Placebo | need for (editorial), 255-256 |
| 1 lacebo | need for (editorial), 233–230 |

| comparing exposed and nonexposed cohorts, 393-397 | for children's vaccination schedule in developing countries, 302-311 |
|---|---|
| Recruitment | Schools |
| for clinical trials effect of strategy on types of subjects entered into, 312-320 | public health, medical, veterinary, racial and ethnic distribution in, 259–265 (editorial), 337 |
| Research | Science |
| on diet | in epidemiology, 166–171 |
| improvement in methodology (editorial), 257-258 | related to women's health, 84–88 |
| to meet women's health needs | Screening |
| priorities for (commentary), 172–173 | mammography |
| | guidelines for women 40 to 49 and over 65 years old |
| Respiratory symptoms | 96–101 |
| wheezing and allergic rhinitis | Sex behavior |
| in children, automobile exhausts related to, 243-247 | in drug abusers |
| Responders | |
| comparison with nonresponders | changes in, related to human immunodeficiency |
| in osteoporosis study, 398-403 | virus type 1 antibody status, 466–471 |
| Response bias | Sex differences |
| in osteoporosis study, 398-403 | related to completed and attempted suicides, 152-158 |
| Response rate | related to physical activity as risk factor for |
| to mail survey | osteoarthritis of the knee, 221–230 |
| effect of monetary incentive on, 231-235 | relationship of body fat distribution with cardiovas- |
| Risk factors | cular |
| for breast cancer | risk factors in healthy Chinese and, 434-444 |
| in black women, age and, 205-213 | skin test reactivity and eosinphilia related to, 382-392 |
| postmenopausal estrogen and (commentary), 177-180 | Sexual assault, 140–145 |
| for cardiovascular disease. see Cardiovascular disease | Sexually transmitted disease. see also Acquired immuno- |
| for development of placebo adverse reactions | deficiency syndrome |
| in a multicenter trial, 327-331 | pelvic inflammatory disease, 128-132 |
| dietary | syphilis |
| for gallstones, in middle-aged men, 248-254 | sereoactivity, prevalence, incidence, and correlates |
| for HIV | of, in multiethnic San Francisco neighborhoods, 460-465 |
| correlation with multiple sexual partners among preg- | Skin test |
| nant women, 472–479 | reactivity |
| for ischemic heart disease | host factors and environmental determinants associ- |
| classification of subject, 198-204 | ated with, 382-392 |
| for myocardial infarction | Small for gestational age infant |
| in Southern Chinese population, 46-58 | socioeconomic status related to, 271–278 |
| for osteoarthritis of knee | Smoking |
| physical activity as, 221-230 | |
| for pelvic inflammatory disease, 128-132 | age at starting smoking and number of cigarettes |
| for physical disability | smoked health consequences related to, 455–459 |
| after age 50, 285-294 | cardiovascular disease risk and |
| for suicide | association with fibrinogen, 369–374 |
| gender differences in, 152-158 | glucose tolerance related to, 363-368 |
| Running | idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy risk related to, |
| injuries related to, 375-381 | 67-74 lung cancer risk related to |
| | in women, 102–110 |
| S | peripheral blood leukocyte differentials effects, 236-242 |
| Sample size | relationship with cognitive impairment |
| in cluster surveys | in elderly, 449-454 |
| effects on design effects, 295-301 | skin test reactivity and eosinphilia associated with, |
| Sampling studies | 382–392 |

| Social class |
|---|
| reproductive outcomes related to, 271-278 |
| Sociomedographic factors |
| related to risk of stroke and cardiovascular disease in |
| |
| elderly, 59–66 |
| Statistics |
| on children's vaccinations in developing countries |
| Expanded Programme on Immunization and, 302- |
| 311 |
| Stroke. see also Cerebrovascular disease |
| in elderly, 59-66 |
| Sugars |
| relationship to gallstones |
| in middle-aged men, 248-254 |
| Suicide |
| completed and attempted |
| gender differences in, 152-158 |
| Sunlight |
| exposure, dose response relationship with age-related |
| cataracts, 266–270 |
| editorial, 338–339 |
| Survey. See also Cluster surveys; Health survey |
| methods |
| |
| increasing accuracy of, in Expanded Programme on |
| Immunization's cluster survey design, 302–311 |
| Syphilis |
| sereoactivity |
| prevalence, incidence, and correlates of, in multieth- |
| nic San Francisco neighberhoods |
| |
| T |
| T4 lymphocyte |
| decline in drug users |
| incubation period of acquired immunodeficiency |
| |
| virus related to, 17-26 |
| Telephone surveys |
| 24-hour dietary recall |
| validity of, versus face-to-face survey, 332–336 |
| Testicular cancer |
| risk |
| association between surrogate measures of Agent |
| Orange exposure among Vietnam veterans, 11-16 |
| Traffic |
| density |
| wheezing and allergic rhinitis in children related to, |
| 243-247 |
| Transient ischemic attack. see Cerebrovascular disease |
| Trauma. see Injuries |
| Trends |
| worldwide |
| in mortality from liver cirrhosis, 490–496 |
| Treponema pallidum |

antibodies to

microhemagglutination assay for, syphilis infection determination by, 460-465 **Twins** males ischemic heart disease in, 16-year incidence, 198-204 U United States epidemiology degree programs racial and ethnic distribution in, 259-265 V Vaccines human immunodeficiency virus, 27-31 Vietnam veterans surrogate measures of Agent Orange exposure testicular cancer risk associated with, 11-16 Violence. see also Injuries against women, 140-145 Vitamin E lung cancer incidence effects of (editorial), 75 Wasting syndrome human immunodeficiency virus type 1, 32-39 Western blot specific bands associated with initial CD4+ lymphocyte counts in human immunodeficiency virus seroconverters, 27 - 31Wheezing in children automobile exhausts related to, 243-247 Women, Women's health. see also Black women breast cancer. see Breast cancer cardiovascular disease effect of estrogen replacement therapy on, compliance bias and, 115-118 randomized trial of primary prevention of cardiovascular disease, 111-114 relationship of fat intake and obesity to, 119-127 epidemiology's effect on (commentary), 174-175 HIV transmission among pregnant women, correlation with multiple sexual partners, 472-479 injuries intentional and unintentional, 133-139 occupational, death rates related to, 146-151 lung cancer in epidemiology of, 102-110 menopause. see Menopause

needs

research to meet, priorities for (commentary), 172–173
pelvic inflammatory disease, 128–132
research in
ethics related to, 159–165
science and politics, 84–88

24-hour dietary recall
validity of multiple telephone versus face-to-face surveys, 332–336
violence against, 140–145
Wounds. see Injuries

